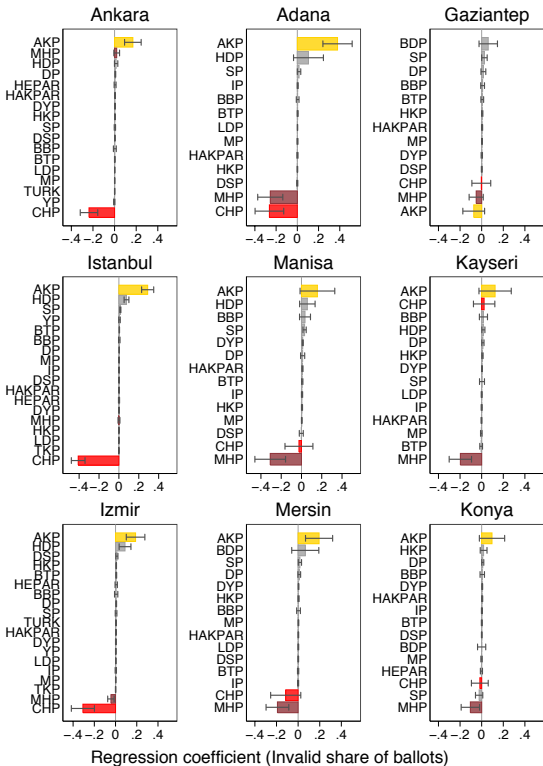


Results: Party vote shares and Invalid share of ballots



Note: Each point represents a coefficient from regressing party vote shares on the invalid share of ballots. The regression includes all ballot boxes in the metropolitan municipality controlling for voting-station (alan) fixed effects. Standard errors are clustered by district.